

Employer Firm Births and Deaths by Employment Size of Firm, 1989-2008

Period	Industry	Total	Beginning year employment size of firm			Size Class as Percent of Total		
			<20	<500	500+	<20	<500	
Firms								
2007-2008	Firm births	597,074	570,251	596,843	231	95.5	100.0	
	Firm deaths	641,400	613,794	641,158	242	95.7	100.0	
	Net change	(44,326)	(43,543)	(44,315)	(11)	-	-	
2006-2007	Firm births	668,395	639,110	668,177	218	95.6	100.0	
	Firm deaths	592,410	564,345	592,148	262	95.3	100.0	
	Net change	75,985	74,765	76,029	(44)	98.4	-	
2005-2006	Firm births	670,058	640,710	669,841	217	95.6	100.0	
	Firm deaths	599,333	573,302	599,078	255	95.7	100.0	
	Net change	70,725	67,408	70,763	(38)	95.3	-	
2004-2005	Firm births	644,122	616,019	643,850	272	95.6	100.0	
	Firm deaths	565,745	539,061	565,482	263	95.3	100.0	
	Net change	78,377	76,958	78,368	9	98.2	100.0	
2003-2004	Firm births	628,917	601,927	628,655	262	95.7	100.0	
	Firm deaths	541,047	515,031	540,746	301	95.2	99.9	
	Net change	87,870	86,896	87,909	(39)	98.9	-	
2002-2003	Firm births	612,296	585,552	611,976	320	95.6	99.9	
	Firm deaths	540,658	514,565	540,328	330	95.2	99.9	
	Net change	71,638	70,987	71,648	(10)	99.1	-	
2001-2002	Firm births	569,750	541,516	568,280	1,470	95.0	99.7	
	Firm deaths	586,890	557,133	586,535	355	94.9	99.9	
	Net change	(17,140)	(15,617)	(18,255)	1,115	-	106.5	
2000-2001	Firm births	585,140	558,037	584,837	303	95.4	99.9	
	Firm deaths	553,291	523,960	552,839	452	94.7	99.9	
	Net change	31,849	34,077	31,998	(149)	-	-	
1999-2000	Firm births	574,300	548,030	574,023	277	95.4	100.0	
	Firm deaths	542,831	514,242	542,374	457	94.7	99.9	
	Net change	31,469	33,788	31,649	(180)	-	-	
1998-1999	Firm births	579,609	554,288	579,287	322	95.6	99.9	
	Firm deaths	544,487	514,293	544,040	447	94.5	99.9	
	Net change	35,122	39,995	35,247	(125)	-	-	
1997-1998	Firm births	589,982	564,804	589,706	276	95.7	100.0	
	Firm deaths	540,601	511,567	540,112	489	94.6	99.9	
	Net change	49,381	53,237	49,594	(213)	-	-	
1996-1997	Firm births	590,644	564,197	590,335	309	95.5	99.9	
	Firm deaths	530,003	500,014	529,481	522	94.3	99.9	
	Net change	60,641	64,183	60,854	(213)	-	-	
1995-1996	Firm births	597,792	572,442	597,503	289	95.8	100.0	
	Firm deaths	512,402	485,509	512,024	378	94.8	99.9	
	Net change	85,390	86,933	85,479	(89)	-	-	
1994-1995	Firm births	594,369	568,896	594,119	250	95.7	100.0	
	Firm deaths	497,246	472,441	496,874	372	95.0	99.9	
	Net change	97,123	96,455	97,245	(122)	99.3	-	

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			<20	<500	500+	<20	<500
1993-1994	Firm births	570,587	546,437	570,337	250	95.8	100.0
	Firm deaths	503,563	476,667	503,125	438	94.7	99.9
	Net change	67,024	69,770	67,212	(188)	-	-
1992-1993	Firm births	564,504	539,601	564,093	411	95.6	99.9
	Firm deaths	492,651	466,550	492,266	385	94.7	99.9
	Net change	71,853	73,051	71,827	26	-	100.0
1991-1992	Firm births	544,596	519,014	544,278	318	95.3	99.9
	Firm deaths	521,606	492,746	521,176	430	94.5	99.9
	Net change	22,990	26,268	23,102	(112)	-	-
1990-1991	Firm births	541,141	515,870	540,889	252	95.3	100.0
	Firm deaths	546,518	516,964	546,149	369	94.6	99.9
	Net change	(5,377)	(1,094)	(5,260)	(117)	-	-
1989-1990	Firm births	584,892	558,478	584,660	232	95.5	100.0
	Firm deaths	531,400	502,685	530,991	409	94.6	99.9
	Net change	53,492	55,793	53,669	(177)	-	-
Employment							
2007-2008	Firm births	3,376,055	1,784,026	3,057,812	318,243	52.8	90.6
	Firm deaths	3,413,379	1,845,973	3,173,765	239,614	54.1	93.0
	Existing firm expansions	14,222,128	2,945,297	6,765,271	7,456,857	20.7	47.6
	Existing firm contractions	13,834,403	2,303,214	6,148,939	7,685,464	16.6	44.4
	Net change	350,401	580,136	500,379	(149,978)	-	-
2006-2007	Firm births	3,554,300	1,945,096	3,325,473	228,827	54.7	93.6
	Firm deaths	3,481,861	1,733,875	3,126,276	355,585	49.8	89.8
	Existing firm expansions	16,100,255	3,136,047	7,864,245	8,236,010	19.5	48.8
	Existing firm contractions	15,635,492	2,360,649	7,438,165	8,197,327	15.1	47.6
	Net change	537,202	986,619	625,277	(88,075)	-	-
2005-2006	Firm births	3,682,455	1,999,214	3,412,404	270,051	54.3	92.7
	Firm deaths	3,219,966	1,710,592	2,964,123	255,843	53.1	92.1
	Existing firm expansions	15,210,462	3,320,715	7,637,379	7,573,083	21.8	50.2
	Existing firm contractions	12,074,631	2,019,791	5,560,050	6,514,581	16.7	46.0
	Net change	3,598,320	1,589,546	2,525,610	1,072,710	44.2	70.2
2004-2005	Firm births	3,609,285	1,931,018	3,278,823	330,462	53.5	90.8
	Firm deaths	3,307,415	1,684,505	2,981,221	326,194	50.9	90.1
	Existing firm expansions	13,970,562	3,091,028	6,910,039	7,060,523	22.1	49.5
	Existing firm contractions	13,031,004	2,311,147	6,228,539	6,802,465	17.7	47.8
	Net change	1,241,428	1,026,394	979,102	262,326	82.7	78.9
2003-2004	Firm births	3,574,679	1,889,381	3,240,945	333,734	52.9	90.7
	Firm deaths	3,220,504	1,614,965	2,867,719	352,785	50.1	89.0
	Existing firm expansions	11,702,153	3,353,449	6,798,614	4,903,539	28.7	58.1
	Existing firm contractions	10,380,380	2,001,072	5,314,770	5,065,610	19.3	51.2
	Net change	1,675,948	1,626,793	1,857,070	(181,122)	97.1	-
2002-2003	Firm births	3,667,154	1,855,516	3,174,129	493,025	50.6	86.6
	Firm deaths	3,324,483	1,608,299	2,879,797	444,686	48.4	86.6
	Existing firm expansions	14,677,406	3,438,778	7,641,202	7,036,204	23.4	52.1

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Period	Industry	Total	Beginning year employment size of firm			Size Class as Percent of Total	
			<20	<500	500+	<20	<500
2001-2002	Existing firm contractions	14,024,418	2,112,533	5,945,208	8,079,210	15.1	42.4
	Net change	995,659	1,573,462	1,990,326	(994,667)	-	-
	Firm births	3,369,930	1,748,097	3,033,734	336,196	51.9	90.0
	Firm deaths	3,660,161	1,755,255	3,256,851	403,310	48.0	89.0
	Existing firm expansions	15,385,726	3,149,876	7,587,961	7,797,765	20.5	49.3
	Existing firm contractions	17,756,053	2,289,644	7,794,376	9,961,677	12.9	43.9
2000-2001	Net change	(2,660,558)	853,074	(429,532)	(2,231,026)	-	-
	Firm births	3,418,369	1,821,298	3,108,501	309,868	53.3	90.9
	Firm deaths	3,261,621	1,700,677	3,049,714	211,907	52.1	93.5
	Existing firm expansions	14,939,658	3,065,106	7,033,084	7,906,574	20.5	47.1
	Existing firm contractions	14,096,436	2,074,544	5,940,996	8,155,440	14.7	42.1
	Net change	999,970	1,111,183	1,150,875	(150,905)	-	-
1999-2000	Firm births	3,228,804	1,792,946	3,031,079	197,725	55.5	93.9
	Firm deaths	3,176,609	1,653,694	2,946,120	230,489	52.1	92.7
	Existing firm expansions	15,857,582	3,378,838	7,744,430	8,113,152	21.3	48.8
	Existing firm contractions	12,550,358	1,924,624	5,323,677	7,226,681	15.3	42.4
	Net change	3,359,419	1,593,466	2,505,712	853,707	47.4	74.6
1998-1999	Firm births	3,247,335	1,763,823	3,011,400	235,935	54.3	92.7
	Firm deaths	3,267,136	1,676,282	3,052,630	214,506	51.3	93.4
	Existing firm expansions	14,843,903	3,245,218	7,266,399	7,577,504	21.9	49.0
	Existing firm contractions	12,236,364	1,969,501	5,482,142	6,754,222	16.1	44.8
	Net change	2,587,738	1,363,258	1,743,027	844,711	52.7	67.4
1997-1998	Firm births	3,205,451	1,812,103	3,002,401	203,050	56.5	93.7
	Firm deaths	3,233,412	1,661,544	2,991,722	241,690	51.4	92.5
	Existing firm expansions	14,885,560	3,238,047	7,471,622	7,413,938	21.8	50.2
	Existing firm contractions	12,044,422	2,002,313	5,747,725	6,296,697	16.6	47.7
	Net change	2,813,177	1,386,293	1,734,576	1,078,601	49.3	61.7
1996-1997	Firm births	3,227,556	1,813,539	3,029,666	197,890	56.2	93.9
	Firm deaths	3,274,604	1,620,797	2,960,814	313,790	49.5	90.4
	Existing firm expansions	16,243,424	3,400,037	8,628,839	7,614,585	20.9	53.1
	Existing firm contractions	13,092,093	2,035,083	6,343,489	6,748,604	15.5	48.5
	Net change	3,104,283	1,557,696	2,354,202	750,081	50.2	75.8
1995-1996	Firm births	3,255,676	1,844,516	3,055,596	200,080	56.7	93.9
	Firm deaths	3,099,589	1,559,598	2,808,493	291,096	50.3	90.6
	Existing firm expansions	12,937,389	3,122,066	6,725,135	6,212,254	24.1	52.0
	Existing firm contractions	11,226,231	1,971,531	5,512,726	5,713,505	17.6	49.1
	Net change	1,867,245	1,435,453	1,459,512	407,733	76.9	78.2
1994-1995	Firm births	3,322,001	1,836,153	3,049,456	272,545	55.3	91.8
	Firm deaths	2,822,627	1,516,552	2,633,587	189,040	53.7	93.3
	Existing firm expansions	13,034,649	3,235,940	7,197,705	5,836,944	24.8	55.2
	Existing firm contractions	9,942,456	1,877,758	5,000,269	4,942,187	18.9	50.3
	Net change	3,591,567	1,677,783	2,613,305	978,262	46.7	72.8
1993-1994	Firm births	3,105,753	1,760,322	2,889,507	216,246	56.7	93.0
	Firm deaths	3,077,307	1,549,072	2,800,933	276,374	50.3	91.0
	Existing firm expansions	12,366,436	3,139,825	6,905,182	5,461,254	25.4	55.8

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Period	Industry	Total	Beginning year employment size of firm			Size Class as Percent of Total	
			<20	<500	500+	<20	<500
1992-1993	Existing firm contractions	10,450,422	2,039,535	5,400,406	5,050,016	19.5	51.7
	Net change	1,944,460	1,311,540	1,593,350	351,110	67.5	81.9
	Firm births	3,438,106	1,750,662	3,053,765	384,341	50.9	88.8
	Firm deaths	2,906,260	1,515,896	2,697,656	208,604	52.2	92.8
	Existing firm expansions	12,157,943	3,206,101	6,817,835	5,340,108	26.4	56.1
	Existing firm contractions	10,741,536	1,965,039	5,386,708	5,354,828	18.3	50.1
	Net change	1,948,253	1,475,828	1,787,236	161,017	75.8	91.7
	Firm births	3,200,969	1,703,491	2,863,799	337,170	53.2	89.5
	Firm deaths	3,126,463	1,602,579	2,894,127	232,336	51.3	92.6
	Existing firm expansions	12,894,780	3,197,959	7,510,392	5,384,388	24.8	58.2
	Existing firm contractions	12,446,175	2,156,402	6,635,366	5,810,809	17.3	53.3
	Net change	523,111	1,142,469	844,698	(321,587)	-	-
1990-1991	Firm births	3,105,363	1,712,856	2,907,351	198,012	55.2	93.6
	Firm deaths	3,208,099	1,723,159	3,044,470	163,629	53.7	94.9
	Existing firm expansions	11,174,786	2,855,498	6,323,224	4,851,562	25.6	56.6
	Existing firm contractions	12,233,766	2,294,270	6,893,623	5,340,143	18.8	56.3
	Net change	(1,161,716)	550,925	(707,518)	(454,198)	-	-
1989-1990	Firm births	3,211,064	1,886,311	3,090,643	120,421	58.7	96.2
	Firm deaths	3,198,829	1,683,174	2,988,436	210,393	52.6	93.4
	Existing firm expansions	12,084,225	3,266,584	6,854,850	5,229,375	27.0	56.7
	Existing firm contractions	10,253,279	1,953,484	5,554,339	4,698,940	19.1	54.2
	Net change	1,843,181	1,516,237	1,402,718	440,463	82.3	76.1

Notes: The data represent activity from March of the beginning year to March of the ending year. Excludes establishments with no employment in the first quarter of the beginning year. New firm births are classified by their first quarter employment size. Percent of size class is not calculated when size classes change in opposite directions.

New firms represent new original establishments and deaths represent closed original establishments. Because of the methodology in determining new and closed original establishments, Census considers these figures to be estimates.

Source: Office of Advocacy, U.S. Small Business Administration, from data provided by the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Statistics of U.S. Business.